

SOUTHERN SEA VENTURES

ACTIVE TURKEY

13 DAY TRIP 1- 13 MAY 2010 SPRING FLOWERS 4/5 DAYS WALKING THE LYCIAN WAY & 7 DAYS KAYAK EXPEDITION

Turkey is a country where east meets west. Northwest Turkey (north of the Bosphorus at Istanbul) is geographically part of Europe, while the major area of Turkey is part of Asia. Turkey has over 7000 kilometres of coastline – along the Black Sea and the Mediterranean.

Our walk along a section of the Mediterranean coast offers a smorgasbord of historical and cultural experiences. The ancient Lycian civilization was very sophisticated and often used as a model by both the Greeks and Romans. The complete Lycian Way stretches more than 500 km through Lycia, which is now part of modern Turkey. We experience rugged mountain scenery with stunning coastal views as we hike through small villages and explore ruins well off the main tourist path. We stay in small hotels and pensions along the walking route, our luggage transported between our accommodation allows us to walk carrying a daypack only.

At Göcek, we cast off our walking shoes and pick up paddles for our 7-day self-contained 120-kilometre kayak journey to Köyceğiz. Designed for people with some paddling experience, our exact itinerary will vary depending on weather conditions and opportunities along the way. Camping on remote beaches, paddling beneath Lycian tombs carved into sheer rock faces, visiting hot springs and exploring ancient ruins, we experience a wild and natural area of Turkey.

A QUICK ITINERARY

Day 1	Group pick up at Dalaman airport, transfer to Kayaköy. Short walk.	D
Days 2-5	Trekking the Lycian Way. Hotel and pension accommodation. Last night at Göcek. Kayak briefing.	BLD
Day 6-11	Self contained sea kayak trip along the Mediterranean Turquoise Coast, up the Dalyan Delta to Köyceğiz Lake.	BLD
Day 12	Finish kayaking at Köyceğiz. Overnight Hotel.	BL
Day 13	Trip concludes after breakfast. Group transfer to Dalaman airport.	B

MEETING PLACE AND TIME

As people arrive directly from overseas as well as from various points within Turkey we have two meeting options on Day 1 of the trip. **Please make sure we know of your preferred arrangement and check with us before finalising your air travel as internal flight schedules may change.**

1. Dalaman airport - we meet at 9.00am, this will coincide with the 7:40 am flight out of Istanbul.
2. Fethiye bus station - please advise us of your arrival details to arrange pick up.

HOW TO GET THERE

The closest airport to Kayaköy is Dalaman airport. Turkish Airlines has daily flights from Istanbul to and from Dalaman and it's advisable to book early, as the routes are busy during summer. It's worth asking your travel agent about free internal legs in conjunction with international flights on Turkish Airlines.

There are several bus companies in Turkey with extensive networks around the country.

Two of the major bus companies, which have English websites, are Varan (www.varan.com.tr) and Ulusoy (www.ulusoy.com.tr).



HIKING & PADDLING EXPERIENCE

On the trekking segment of the trip we will carry daypacks and have our luggage transported each day. You should be comfortable walking 13-15 km each day.

As with most activities, the fitter you are, the more you will enjoy the trip. It's a good idea to take some regular exercise like paddling, walking, jogging, cycling, aerobics or swimming ahead of the trip.

This trip is designed for people with some previous paddling experience and an interest in walking. You do not have to be an expert paddler or know how to roll. However, you should have practiced a wet exit and assisted re-entry before the trip. This can be practiced in waist deep warm water at home, with a friend's help or under tuition. We are always happy to discuss your experience and can often suggest how beginner paddlers might gain the necessary experience at home to prepare for the trip. We require all participants to complete and return our "Experience Form" shortly after booking. It is important to recognize that the weather will influence greatly what we can and can't do.

We predominantly use single kayaks on this trip, but one or two doubles may be available. The degree of difficulty of the trip will depend on the weather we encounter. The wind normally picks up along the coast in the afternoon and causes small waves. We paddle for up to 5 to 6 hours per day. It is important to realise that the group will kayak at the speed of the slowest members. All participants should feel confident in swimming.

The kayaks we use are stable, easy to paddle and control. They are designed as expedition boats, and it is important to keep gear to a minimum, because we carry on board all our food and equipment. Our guides are highly experienced sea kayakers and professional guides. You will be given a thorough briefing on sea kayaking techniques with ample time to practice and familiarise yourself with your kayak. Our first paddling day is in a large sheltered bay before we head out around more exposed headlands.

We generally limit our group to a maximum of 10 clients, plus the guides.

PROPOSED ITINERARY

The following itinerary should be seen as an approximate guide only. Our aim is to have a real Turkish adventure and a great time, rather than being governed by a rigid schedule. Our program may change to take advantage of opportunities as they arise, to suit local conditions and according to the preferences of the group. Please note that weather conditions, breakdowns and other factors can cause alterations and delays to our itinerary. We recommend you bring soft luggage rather than suitcases, as this is easier to transfer each day on the trekking section.

Day 1 – Transfer to our accommodation in Kayaköy (an abandoned Greek village near Fethiye). Short walk around the valley if time allows. This can be done on your own but there is also time to take a dolmus into Fethiye to see the tombs. Dinner in the hotel, followed by trip briefing.
Hotel Villa Rhapsody.

Day 2 – Day walk from hotel, through ruins of an abandoned Greek village and down the hillside to the famous Olü Deniz beach (approximately 3 hours of walking). Picnic lunch. Transfer back to Villa Rhapsody for dinner and overnight accommodation.

Day 3 – Trekking on Lycian Way–bus from hotel to start of the Way at Ovcacik (10 minutes) and walk to Faralya. Views of Olü Deniz lagoon and Baba Mountain with spectacular cliff and sea views.

Approximately 15 km, 5-6 hours, uphill in the morning, then downhill in the afternoon.
Accommodation – Watermill Hotel or Montenegro Motel (depending on availability)

Day 4 – Trekking on Lycian Way – Faralya to Alinca. Mixed uphill and downhill walk in the morning to village of Kabak, path then continues uphill to Alinca. This section has spectacular cliffs and coastal scenery. Approximately 13 km, 5 hours. Accommodation – Black Tree Cottages.

Day 5 – Trekking on Lycian Way – Alinca to Bogazici village and Sidyma (ruins of ancient city). Approximately 13 km, 5 hours. Vehicle pick up from Sidyma and transfer to Göcek (2 hours). Overnight in hotel. Trip briefing for kayak section and dry bags will be given out. Your extra luggage will be brought to Köycegiz where we finish the kayaking.

Day 6 –After a kayak briefing in Göcek harbour, we set off through a chain of islands within Göcek Bay. Camping tonight in a sheltered bay.

Day 7 –Today we continue to explore Gocek Bay and perhaps head across to Manostir with its sunken ruins rumoured to be Cleopatra's baths. We will investigate the more interesting bays and continue on to camp at Pine Tree Ridge.

Day 8 – We tackle Cape Kurtoglu today, with its spectacular coastline. We will pack up early to take advantage of the typically calmer morning conditions and move into more open waters. The landscape becomes more rugged and we may encounter some swell with waves bouncing off the headlands. We should finish our main paddling by midday and have the opportunity to take a walk to the Lydae ruins or go for a snorkel. We will camp on the remote Kapidagi Yarimadasi peninsula in a small bay.

Day 9 – We continue paddling along the long beach between Dalaman and Sarigerme. We pass Baba island and around Disibilmez Cape. Tonight we make camp in the small bay of Asi Koy and perhaps will eat in a small restaurant on the beach.

Day 10 – Leaving Asi Koy we paddle past high cliffs and to a sheltered beach. After lunch we'll visit a cave and cruise along the length of Iztuzu beach (also known as 'Turtle Beach'). We keep our eyes peeled for giant sea turtles and camp where the Dalyan river exits into the Mediterranean.

Day 11 – We paddle through the channels of the Dalyan delta and a labyrinth of reeds to the town of Dalyan where we will have a home-cooked Turkish lunch. We pass beneath impressive Lycian rock tombs built into a sheer cliff face and have the option to visit the ruined city of Caunos. We kayak the final twists and turns of the Dalyan river before finally arriving at Köycegiz Lake. We finish the day camping on a small beach or in the forest, near a hot sulphur spring and thermal baths.

Day 12 – For our final paddle day we set off along the shores of the lake, which is a protected nature reserve. We may visit a fresh water river and take a break on a small island with a ruined church, with time for a swim. We finish at the town of Köycegiz where we stay at bed and breakfast accommodation for the night. We say good-bye to our kayaks and the group will generally have a celebratory meal in town.

Day 13 – Breakfast, then a group transfer to Dalaman Airport or the local bus station where we say our farewells.

CLIMATE

Summers in southwest Turkey are hot and dry, especially in July and August. The months of April, May, June, September and October are a little cooler – still shorts and T-shirt weather at most times, with the possibility of occasional showers. The weather is generally settled and predictable.

ACCOMMODATION AND CAMPING

We will have simple twin-share bed and breakfast accommodation at Kayaköy, Faralya, Alınca, Gocek and Köycegiz.

Camping: We highly recommend taking advantage of the stable Mediterranean weather and sleeping out under the stars whenever possible. We supply individual ground sheets and two-person tents and communal camping equipment. You can either bring your own sleeping mat or thermarest and sleeping bag, or rent them. Rental charge would be US\$30 for a bag and mat for the trip, or US\$10 for a mat alone. Note that the rental sleeping bags are quite bulky, so if you have a compact, small bag it's a good idea to bring it.

TRIP ORGANISATION

Walking Segment

Our walking days will start after breakfast. We spend the first two nights at the same hotel but then will have our bags transferred each day to our next stop so it is a good idea to pack up before breakfast. You should carry a daypack with all the items you may need during the day including a rain jacket and warm sweater or pile jacket in case it gets cool during the day. Your guide will organize lunches each morning before breakfast and generally dinners will be in the hotel.

Camping Segment

Our paddling days will start early to make the most of each day. It's a good idea to pack your dry-bag before breakfast, prepare your personal items for the day and roll up your groundsheet or take down your tent so that loading for departure can be organised.

For most of the trip we camp wild on beaches, which means of course that there are no organised facilities. If you opt to sleep without a tent, it is easy to find a perfect sleeping spot overlooking the water. Alternatively the two-person tents with integral nets are easy to erect and take down. On arrival in camp you will be expected to unload your own boats, and you and your partner will be responsible for your own tent or sleeping site. The guides will also appreciate your assistance in other camp duties. We find that people joining our trips alone soon make friends.

Food

Our guides usually prepare meals in camp, but your help is welcomed. At some campsites we are able to eat local Turkish food at a nearby restaurant.

We are happy to cater for vegetarians and other special dietary requirements. Please let us know at the time of booking.

EXPEDITION STAFF

There will be two experienced kayak guides on the kayak section.

Guides will be advised closer to departure.

Should you have any inquiries during the trip, feel free to ask your guides.

CONSERVATION

It has always been our motto that "we take only photographs and leave only footprints". We are keenly aware of the ecology of the areas we visit and try to limit our impact on them. We ask that each person takes out everything they bring in including sweet wrappers, batteries, etc.

PHOTOGRAPHY

We are paddling mainly in a salt-water environment and the delicate electronics in digital or film cameras can be damaged. You might consider a waterproof camera or a small plastic waterproof case or dry-bag with a supply of Silicon Packs. Ensure you have sufficient memory storage and batteries for a digital camera, as there is no opportunity to purchase batteries or access electricity during the kayak trip. If you are using a film camera it is wise to keep lenses to a minimum. One variable lens will reduce your load and the amount of your equipment that can be damaged. Low speed films are fine on the water but in the alleyways of a town some higher speed films are useful. We recommend all film be purchased and processed in your home country. If you are buying a new camera, consider a waterproof one and get it well before departure so you can practice with it. It is inconvenient to find fault with the camera during a trip.

MONEY MATTERS

Your tour cost includes:

- Bed and breakfast accommodation in all hotels on a twin share basis.
- Equipment transfer between hotels on walking section.
- Expedition kayaks, paddles, life jackets and safety equipment.
- Groundsheets and 2-person tents.
- Watertight dry-bags for your personal gear while kayaking.
- Professional guides.
- All meals except the last night in Köycegiz.
- Group airport transfers.

Your tour cost does not include:

- Any flights.
- Sleeping bags and mats for camping (these can be hired at an extra charge).
- Entry fees into historic sites.
- Items of a personal nature such as postage and laundry.
- Alcoholic beverages.
- Airport taxes.
- Travel insurance.
- Tips

You should bring Turkish currency for items such as souvenirs, drinks and snack purchases in towns and villages, and entry fees to historic sites during the trip. As an indication, entry fees are generally the equivalent of around A\$5-\$15 per site.

MONEY TO BRING WITH YOU

There are ATM machines in the main centres, and this is the most efficient way to obtain Turkish lira. Turkish lira is worthless outside Turkey so it is better to exchange small amounts at a time. Credit cards are accepted in larger stores or hotels but don't rely on being able to use one everywhere. Traveller's cheques and cash can be changed at banks in the larger towns and cities but it can take time. US dollars and Euros are far easier to exchange than Australian dollars within Turkey, but if you are traveling to Europe before or after it is better to have Euros.

During the trip you may need money for dinner on Day 12 at Koycegiz, extra bottled water, soft drinks and alcohol, entry fees to a few historical sites and any shopping you intend to do.

TIPPING

We recommend you put aside a little money for general tips, i.e. restaurants, porters.

TRAVEL INSURANCE

It is necessary to take out a personal insurance policy to cover yourself against sickness, accident, loss of baggage, trip cancellation and in the unlikely event that you need emergency evacuation by plane or helicopter due to illness or accident. Ensure you have read the policy thoroughly and are familiar with the claim process, in case it becomes necessary to make an emergency claim.

We strongly recommend you take out insurance at the time of booking. Please supply us with the policy details (insurance company name and contact details and policy number) before the trip.

MEDICAL MATTERS

All participants are required to provide us with a medical questionnaire filled out completely and accurately.

Please check with your doctor or medical centre whether you require any vaccinations or boosters. An expedition first aid kit is carried on the trip. We strongly recommend that you bring with you any required medicines and a small First Aid Kit for your own personal use. Due to the remoteness of the trip it is advisable to have a dental checkup before departure.

PASSPORT

Make sure that you have a signed passport and that its validity will extend to 6 months after the date of your return. If you are not an Australian citizen and are returning to Australia after your trip, make certain that you have the necessary re-entry permit from the Department of Immigration.

VISAS

Australian citizens can purchase a tourist visa on arrival at the airport, before you clear immigration, for US \$20. If you are a different nationality, please check with the nearest Turkish embassy for current advice. The tourist visa is valid for 3 months and photographs are not required.

WATER

Bottled water is readily available in towns and preferable to tap water that, although chlorinated, is not as safe. Water during the kayaking will be purified.

BAGGAGE ALLOWANCE

Free airline baggage allowance is generally 20 kg. – check with your airlines. Any excess baggage charges are your responsibility and will be levied by the airline involved. Please make sure that ALL luggage items are clearly labelled with your name and address before checking them onto your flight. Please do not put any sharp items into your carry on luggage, as they will be confiscated at the airport.

EXCESS LUGGAGE

Any excess luggage that you do not take kayaking can be transferred to the Alilia hotel where we finish the trip. During the walking section your luggage will be transported to the next hotel. We recommend you bring soft luggage rather than suitcases, as this is easier to transfer each day on the trekking section.

SECURITY

Before leaving home, photocopy your passport, airline ticket and make a note of your credit card and ATM card numbers in case you lose or misplace them. All passports, airline tickets, valuables, excess cash and travellers cheques can be stored with your main luggage and brought to you at the end of the trip. Theft is a consideration in Turkey (like at home) so it is always a good idea not to leave things unattended. Do not carry large amounts of cash with you and always be aware of what you are carrying, especially personal valuables like cameras, jewellery and watches. Do not display

valuable items or leave them lying around in such a way that might tempt a thief. It is a good idea to use a money belt or neck wallet.

CLOTHING & EQUIPMENT

Carefully check through all essential items. The dress code overall in Istanbul and Turkey is modest, but it is more relaxed on the Mediterranean coast. If visiting mosques women are advised to cover their shoulders, have a headscarf and wear a longer skirt, while men should wear long pants.

Essential Items

The following checklist is a guideline for your trip. Contact us if you have any questions.

- Lightweight waterproof rain jacket
- 2 T-shirts
- 2 pairs of shorts and swimming gear
- 1 pair of comfortable walking shoes or lightweight boots
- Lightweight socks
- 1 pair of sport sandals (e.g. Teva or similar)
- 1 pair of lightweight, quick drying, full length trousers
- Lightweight long-sleeved shirt is recommended in camp for protection from insects
- Lightweight woolen jumper or fleece jacket
- 1 long sleeved thermal or polyester top is recommended while paddling for sun protection or warmth in rainy conditions. Lycra rash vest is also suitable.
- Wide-brimmed hat for protection from the sun is essential. Sun visors are inadequate. A hat with a stiff brim that will hold rigidity in a breeze, and a chinstrap to keep on in the wind. A scarf made from a light material such as silk, to protect your neck, is useful for sun protection.
- Small towel (a chamois towel is ideal)
- Minimal personal toiletries (biodegradable salt water soap may be desired)
- Good waterproof sun cream and lip balm
- Insect repellent (recommend RID) as there may be mosquitoes around the lake
- Sunglasses with a cord or string for attaching them to prevent loss
- **Lightweight and compact sleeping bag and inner sheet**
- **Foam mat or thermarest**
- ****Foam mat & sleeping bag can be hired for US \$30 if required. US \$10 for the mat only. Be sure to let us know if you require a mat or sleeping bag. The sleeping bags for hire are not very compact so it is preferable to bring your own.**
- Small torch and batteries
- A small daypack, bum bag or dry bag is good for holding things like sunscreen, glasses, etc. both for paddling and day walks.
- A small dry bag is also useful for keeping a camera and valuables handy while paddling.
- A wetsuit vest may be useful if you feel the cold
- 1 or 2, one litre water bottles (the type used by cyclists are good and inexpensive)
- Lightweight cycling gloves can ease blistering if you have not paddled recently.
- Pillowcase, this takes up little room and allows for creating a comfortable pillow.

Optional Items

- Power points require a plug with two round pins
- Cards/games
- Book or magazine
- Lightweight clothesline
- Binoculars (the bird watching on Lake Köycegiz is good)
- Snorkelling gear (mask and snorkel only to save space or just swimming goggles)
- Camera – do bring sufficient film, batteries, and storage cards if you are using a digital camera

END OF THE TRIP

The kayak section finishes in Köycegiz after breakfast. We will do one group transfer to Dalaman airport (1 hr) and/or the local bus station. Please allow enough time on this day if you are booking onward flights.

OTHER PLACES TO SEE IN TURKEY

It's worth considering extending your time in Turkey as there is a huge range of fascinating places to visit. The following is a brief list of suggestions – it is by no means exhaustive.

- Istanbul – palaces, mosques and bazaars.
- Cappadocia – fantastic erosion formations and houses, churches and entire underground cities carved out of tuff – a soft porous volcanic rock; also hot air ballooning.
- Ephesus – well preserved classical Roman city ruins.
- Pamukkale – gleaming white calcified shelves, pools and waterfalls – “cotton castle”.
- Gallipoli – battlefield memories.
- Taurus Mountains – hiking and trekking.
- Kackar Mountains – hiking and trekking.

DELAYS OR PROBLEMS

In case of last minute delays or problems, contact Southern Sea Ventures in Australia on +61 2 8901 3287.

SOUTHERN SEA VENTURES HEAD OFFICE – SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA

PO Box 641, St Ives, NSW 2075

Ph: (02) 8901 3287 Fx: (02) 8901 3297

International phone or fax inquiries: 61 2 8901 and the last four digits

Email: ssvtrips@southernseaventures.com

Website: www.southernseaventures.com

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